

**Figure 2. Natural Hazards Sequence Tree**

**Figure 3. Schematic of a landfill showing potential deformation of leachate collection pipes by seismic stress (landfill geometric details are not provided. (Inyang, 1992)**

**Figure 4. An illustration of external monitoring systems using point, linear and areal sensors, that could be configured to detect damages in sensitive environments (adapted from Inyang et al, 1996).**

**Table 2. Examples of traditional and innovative monitoring techniques for specific waste containment problems, for possible use in high hazard situations. (Inyang, 1994b)**

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